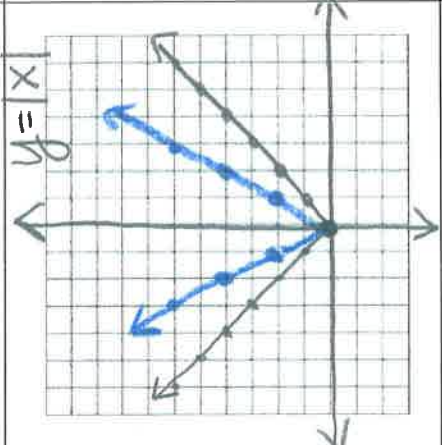


PI

Parent Function & Graph	First 5 Points	Domain/Range	Horizontal Shift INSIDE	Vertical Shift OUTSIDE												
$y = x^2 + 4$ 	$y = x^2$ $(-2, 4)$ $(-1, 1)$ $(0, 0)$ $(1, 1)$ $(2, 4)$	$y = x^2$ D: $x \text{ all } \mathbb{R}$ R: $y \geq 0$ Range changes with vertex and reflections	Horizontal Shift INSIDE $y = (x - h)^2 + k$ counter-intuitive LEFT/RIGHT All x's shift by $+ \text{ or } - h$ ex: $y = (x - 3)^2$ vertex $(3, 0)$ $(-2, 4) \rightarrow (1, 4)$ $(-1, 1) \rightarrow (2, 1)$ $(0, 0) \rightarrow (3, 0)$ vertex $(1, 1) \rightarrow (4, 1)$ $(2, 4) \rightarrow (5, 4)$	Vertical Shift OUTSIDE Intuitive UP/DOWN All y's shift $+ \text{ or } - k$ $y = x^2 + 4$ $(-2, 4) \rightarrow (-2, 8)$ $(-1, 1) \rightarrow (-1, 5)$ $(0, 0) \rightarrow (0, 4)$ $(1, 1) \rightarrow (1, 5)$ $(2, 4) \rightarrow (2, 8)$ $(0, 4)$												
$y = \sqrt{x}$ 	x, y $(0, 0)$ $(1, 1)$ $(4, 2)$ $(9, 3)$	$y = \sqrt{x}$ D: $x \geq 0$ R: $y \geq 0$ Both change based on vertex & reflections	Both $y = \sqrt{x - 4} - 2$ $(4, -2)$ vertex $(0, 0) \rightarrow (4, -2)$ $(1, 1) \rightarrow (5, -1)$ $(4, 2) \rightarrow (8, 0)$ $(9, 3) \rightarrow (13, 1)$													
$y = x $ 	$y = x $ <table><tr><th>x</th><th> x </th></tr><tr><td>-2</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>-1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr></table>	x	x	-2	2	-1	1	0	0	1	1	2	2	$y = x $ D: $x \text{ all } \mathbb{R}$ R: $y \geq 0$ Range changes with vertex and vertical reflections	$y = x - h + k$ (h, k) vertex $y = x + 2 - 3$ vertex $(-2, -3)$ $(-2, 2) \rightarrow (-4, -1)$ $(-1, 1) \rightarrow (-3, -2)$ $(0, 0) \rightarrow (-2, -3)$ vertex $(1, 1) \rightarrow (-1, -2)$ $(2, 2) \rightarrow (0, -1)$	
x	x															
-2	2															
-1	1															
0	0															
1	1															
2	2															

Parent Function & Graph	First 5 Points	Domain/Range	Vertical Stretch OUTSIDE	Vertical Shrink
	<p> $(-2, 2)$ $(-1, 1)$ $(0, 0)$ $(1, 1)$ $(2, 2)$ </p>	<p> $y = x$ D: $x \in \mathbb{R}$ R: $y \geq 0$ </p> <p>vertical stretch by 2</p>	<p> $y = a x-h +k$ y values change by a factor of a $y = 2 x$ $(0,0)$ vertex $(-2, 2) \rightarrow (-2, 4)$ $(-1, 1) \rightarrow (-1, 2)$ $(0, 0)$ $(1, 1) \rightarrow (1, 2)$ $(2, 2) \rightarrow (2, 4)$ </p>	<p> $0 < a < 1$ $y = \frac{1}{2} x$ vertical shrink by 2 </p>
